G.GPE.A.3: Other Systems

1 Which ordered pair is in the solution set of the system of equations shown below?
$$y^2 - x^2 + 32 = 0$$
$$3y - x = 0$$
1) $(2,6)$
2) $(3,1)$
3) $(-1,-3)$
4) $(-6,-2)$

2 Which ordered pair is a solution to the system below?
$$x^2 - 4y^2 = 16$$
$$y = x - 4$$
1) $(0,-4)$
2) $(4,0)$
3) $(6,2)$
4) $(2,-2)$

3 What is the total number of points of intersection of the graphs of the equations $2x^2 - y^2 = 8$ and $y = x + 2$?
1) 1
2) 2
3) 3
4) 0

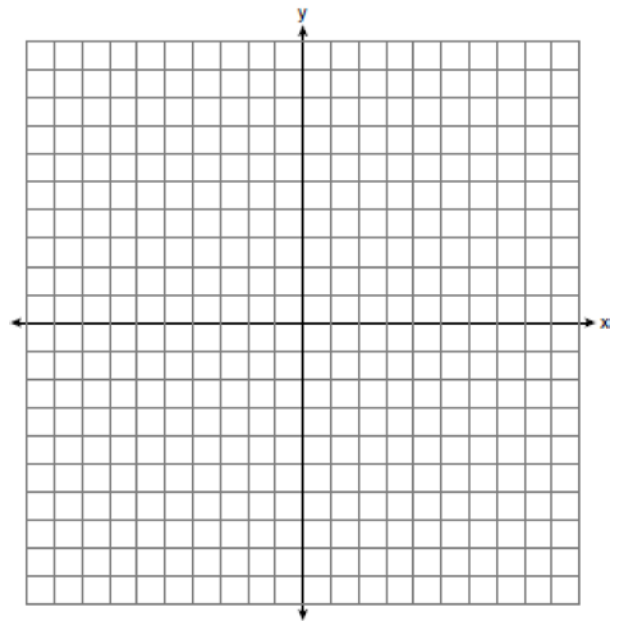4 Solve the following system of equations algebraically: $9x^2 + y^2 = 9$
$$3x - y = 3$$

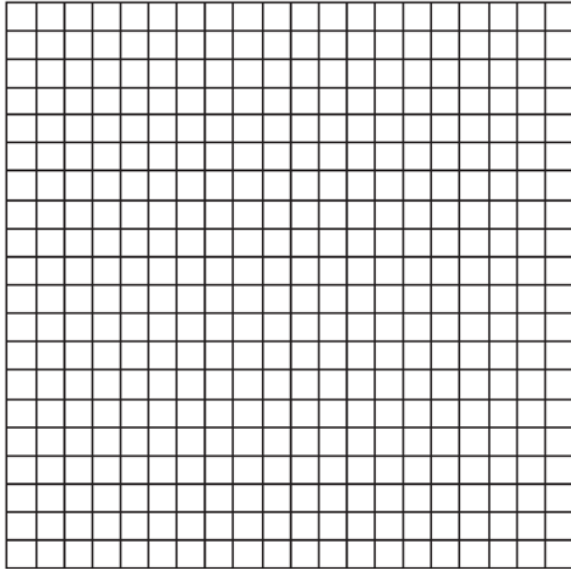5 Solve $\begin{cases} x^2 - y^2 = 144 \\ x - y = 8 \end{cases}$

6 Solve the following systems of equations algebraically: $x^2 - 2y^2 = 23$
$$x - 2y = 7$$

7 On the accompanying set of axes, graph the parabola whose equation is $y = x^2 - 2x - 8$ over the interval $-3 \le x \le 5$ and graph the circle whose center is at $(1,-5)$ and whose radius is 4. Using your graphs, determine how many points of intersection the two graphs have.

8 Two circles whose equations are $(x-3)^2+(y-5)^2=25$ and $(x-7)^2+(y-5)^2=9$ intersect in two points. What is the equation of the line passing through these two points? [The use of the accompanying grid is optional.]
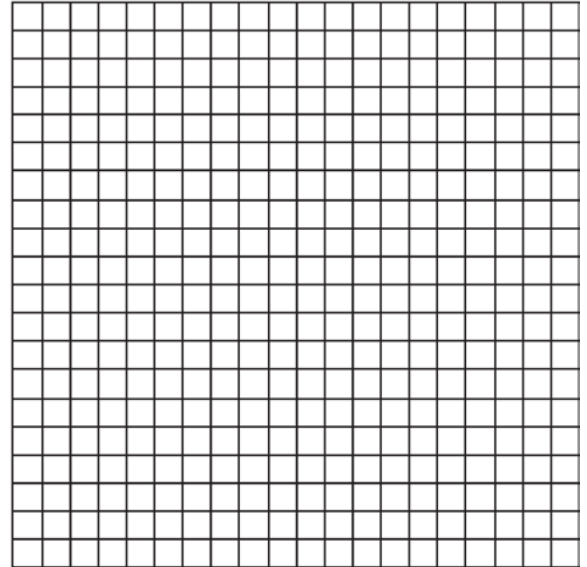
9 On the accompanying grid, graph the following system of equations over the interval $-6 \le x \le 6$.

$$x^2+y^2=25$$

$$xy=12$$

State the points of intersection.

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Answer Section

1 ANS: 4

$x = 3y.$ $y^2 - (3y)^2 + 32 = 0$. $x = 3(-2) = -6$

$$y^2 - 9y^2 = -32$$
$$-8y^2 = -32$$
$$y^2 = 4$$
$$y = \pm 2$$

REF: 061312a2

2 ANS: 2

$$x^2 - 4(x - 4)^2 = 16 \qquad y = (4) - 4 = 0$$

$$x^2 - 4(x^2 - 8x + 16) = 16$$
$$y = \left(\frac{20}{3} \right) - 4 = \frac{8}{3}$$
$$x^2 - 4x^2 + 32x - 64 = 16$$
$$3x^2 - 32x + 80 = 0$$
$$(3x - 20)(x - 4) = 0$$
$$x = 4, \frac{20}{3}$$

REF: 011704a2

3 ANS: 2

$$2x^2 - (x + 2)^2 = 8$$
$$2x^2 - (x^2 + 4x + 4) - 8 = 0$$
$$x^2 - 4x - 12 = 0$$
$$(x - 6)(x + 2) = 0$$
$$x = 6, -2$$

REF: 011609a2

4   ANS:

$$9x^2 + (3x - 3)^2 = 9$$
$$9x^2 + 9x^2 - 18x + 9 = 9$$
$$18x^2 - 18x = 0$$
$$x^2 - x = 0$$
$$x(x - 1) = 0$$
$$x = 0 \text{ and } x = 1$$

(0,−3) and (1,0). $y = 3x - 3$.

$$\begin{array}{ll} y = 3x - 3 & y = 3x - 3 \\ y = 3(0) - 3. & y = 3(1) - 3 \\ y = -3 & y = 0 \end{array}$$

REF: 060627b

5   ANS:
(13,5)

REF: 010604al

6   ANS:
(−19,−13), (5,−1). $x = 2y + 7$. $(2y + 7)^2 - 2y^2 = 23$. $x = 2y + 7 = 2(-13) + 7 = -19$.

$$4y^2 + y + 14y + 14y + 49 - 2y^2 = 23$$
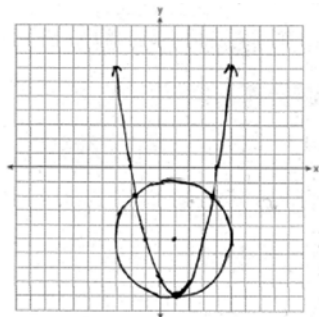$$2y^2 + 28y + 26 = 0$$
$$y^2 + 14y + 13 = 0$$
$$(y + 13)(y + 1) = 0$$
$$y = -13, -1$$

$x = 2y + 7 = 2(-1) + 7 = 5$

REF: 061032b

7   ANS:

3

REF: 010839a

8 ANS:

$$(x-3)^2 - 25 = -(y-5)^2$$
$$(x-7)^2 - 9 = -(y-5)^2 \qquad (7-7)^2 + (y-5)^2 = 9$$
$$(y-5)^2 = 9$$

$x = 7$. $\qquad (x-3)^2 - 25 = (x-7)^2 - 9 \qquad\qquad y - 5 = \pm 3 \qquad$. The line $x = 7$ goes through the

$$x^2 - 6x + 9 - 25 = x^2 - 14x + 49 - 9 \qquad\qquad y = 5 \pm 3$$
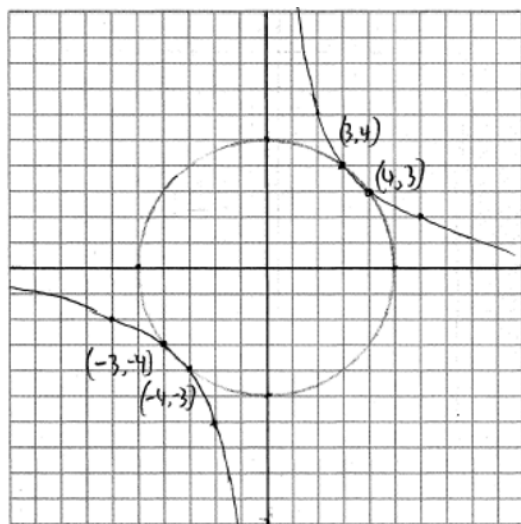$$8x = 56 \qquad\qquad\qquad y = 8 \text{ and } 2$$
$$x = 7$$

points of intersection, (7,2) and (7,8).

REF: 080732b

9 ANS:

$(3,4),(4,3),(-3,-4),(-4,-3)$

REF: 010932b