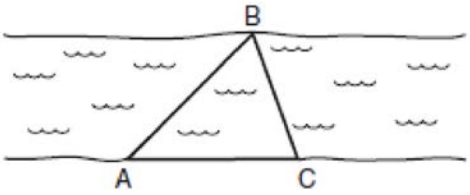
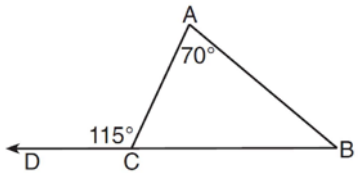
## G.CO.C.10: Angle Side Relationship

1 On the banks of a river, surveyors marked locations $A$, $B$, and $C$. The measure of $\angle ACB = 70°$ and the measure of $\angle ABC = 65°$.



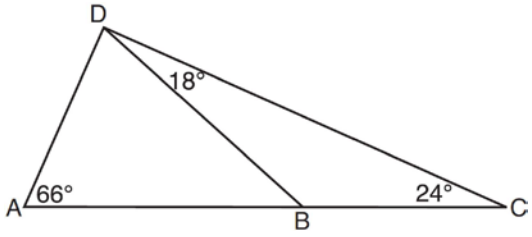

Which expression shows the relationship between the lengths of the sides of this triangle?
1) $AB < BC < AC$ 2) $BC < AB < AC$
3) $BC < AC < AB$ 4) $AC < AB < BC$

2 As shown in the diagram below of $\triangle ABC$, $\overline{BC}$ is extended through $D$, $m\angle A = 70$, and $m\angle ACD = 115$.



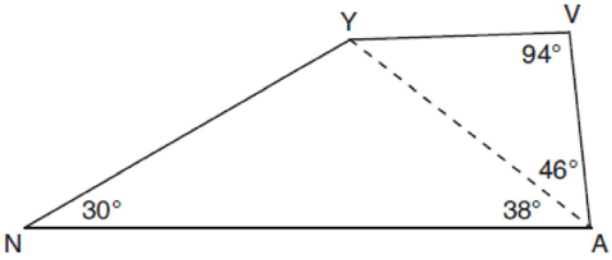

Which statement is true?
1) $AC > AB$ 2) $AB > BC$ 3) $BC < AC$
4) $AC < AB$

3 As shown in the diagram of $\triangle ACD$ below, $B$ is a point on $\overline{AC}$ and $\overline{DB}$ is drawn.




If $m\angle A = 66$, $m\angle CDB = 18$, and $m\angle C = 24$, what is the longest side of $\triangle ABD$?
1) $\overline{AB}$ 2) $\overline{DC}$ 3) $\overline{AD}$ 4) $\overline{BD}$

4 In the diagram of quadrilateral $NAVY$ below, $m\angle YNA = 30°$, $m\angle YAN = 38°$, $m\angle AVY = 94°$, and $m\angle VAY = 46°$.




Which segment has the shortest length?
1) $\overline{AY}$ 2) $\overline{NY}$ 3) $\overline{VA}$ 4) $\overline{VY}$

5 In $\triangle ABC$, $m\angle B < m\angle A < m\angle C$. Which statement is *false*?
1) $AC > BC$ 2) $BC > AC$ 3) $AC < AB$
4) $BC < AB$

6 In $\triangle ABC$, $m\angle A = 60$, $m\angle B = 80$, and $m\angle C = 40$. Which inequality is true?
1) $AB > BC$ 2) $AC > BC$ 3) $AC < BA$
4) $BC < BA$

7 In $\triangle ABC$, $m\angle A = 95$, $m\angle B = 50$, and $m\angle C = 35$. Which expression correctly relates the lengths of the sides of this triangle?
1) $AB < BC < CA$ 2) $AB < AC < BC$
3) $AC < BC < AB$ 4) $BC < AC < AB$

8 In $\triangle RST$, $m\angle R = 58$ and $m\angle S = 73$. Which inequality is true?
1) $RT < TS < RS$ 2) $RS < RT < TS$
3) $RT < RS < TS$ 4) $RS < TS < RT$

9 In scalene triangle $ABC$, $m\angle B = 45$ and $m\angle C = 55$. What is the order of the sides in length, from longest to shortest?
1) $\overline{AB}, \overline{BC}, \overline{AC}$ 2) $\overline{BC}, \overline{AC}, \overline{AB}$ 3) $\overline{AC}, \overline{BC}, \overline{AB}$ 4) $\overline{BC}, \overline{AB}, \overline{AC}$

10 In $\triangle ABC$, $m\angle A = 65$ and $m\angle B$ is greater than $m\angle A$. The lengths of the sides of $\triangle ABC$ in order from smallest to largest are
1) $\overline{AB}, \overline{BC}, \overline{AC}$ 2) $\overline{BC}, \overline{AB}, \overline{AC}$ 3) $\overline{AC}, \overline{BC}, \overline{AB}$ 4) $\overline{AB}, \overline{AC}, \overline{BC}$

11 For which measures of the sides of $\triangle ABC$ is angle $B$ the largest angle of the triangle?
1) $AB = 2, BC = 6, AC = 7$
2) $AB = 6, BC = 12, AC = 8$
3) $AB = 16, BC = 9, AC = 10$
4) $AB = 18, BC = 14, AC = 5$

12 In $\triangle ABC$, side $\overline{BC}$ is extended through $C$ to $D$. If $m\angle A = 30°$ and $m\angle ACD = 110°$, what is the longest side of $\triangle ABC$?
1) $\overline{AC}$ 2) $\overline{BC}$ 3) $\overline{AB}$ 4) $\overline{CD}$

13 In $\triangle CAT$, $m\angle C = 65$, $m\angle A = 40$, and $B$ is a point on side $\overline{CA}$, such that $\overline{TB} \perp \overline{CA}$. Which line segment is shortest?
1) $\overline{CT}$ 2) $\overline{BC}$ 3) $\overline{TB}$ 4) $\overline{AT}$

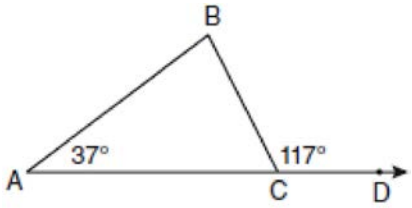
14 In $\triangle ABC$, $\angle A \cong \angle B$ and $\angle C$ is an obtuse angle. Which statement is true?
1) $\overline{AC} \cong \overline{AB}$ and $\overline{BC}$ is the longest side.
2) $\overline{AC} \cong \overline{BC}$ and $\overline{AB}$ is the longest side.
3) $\overline{AC} \cong \overline{AB}$ and $\overline{BC}$ is the shortest side.
4) $\overline{AC} \cong \overline{BC}$ and $\overline{AB}$ is the shortest side.

15 In $\triangle ABC$, $AB = 7$, $BC = 8$, and $AC = 9$. Which list has the angles of $\triangle ABC$ in order from smallest to largest?
1) $\angle A, \angle B, \angle C$ 2) $\angle B, \angle A, \angle C$
3) $\angle C, \angle B, \angle A$ 4) $\angle C, \angle A, \angle B$

16 In $\triangle PQR$, $PQ = 8$, $QR = 12$, and $RP = 13$. Which statement about the angles of $\triangle PQR$ must be true?
1) $m\angle Q > m\angle P > m\angle R$
2) $m\angle Q > m\angle R > m\angle P$
3) $m\angle R > m\angle P > m\angle Q$
4) $m\angle P > m\angle R > m\angle Q$

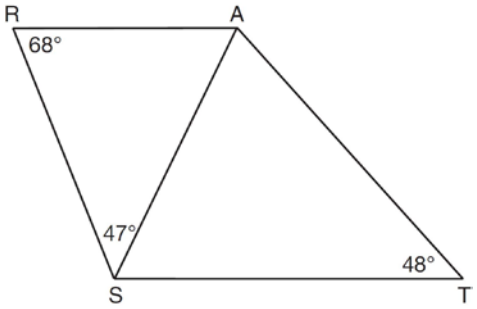
17 In $\triangle ABC$, $AB = 4$, $BC = 7$, and $AC = 10$. Which statement is true?
1) $m\angle B > m\angle C > m\angle A$
2) $m\angle B > m\angle A > m\angle C$
3) $m\angle C > m\angle B > m\angle A$
4) $m\angle C > m\angle A > m\angle B$

18 In the diagram below of $\triangle ABC$ with side $\overline{AC}$ extended through $D$, $m\angle A = 37$ and $m\angle BCD = 117$. Which side of $\triangle ABC$ is the longest side? Justify your answer.




(Not drawn to scale)

19 As shown in the diagram below, $\overline{AS}$ is a diagonal of trapezoid $STAR$, $\overline{RA} \parallel \overline{ST}$, $m\angle ATS = 48$, $m\angle RSA = 47$, and $m\angle ARS = 68$.




Determine and state the longest side of $\triangle SAT$.

20 In $\triangle ABC$, $m\angle A = x^2 + 12$, $m\angle B = 11x + 5$, and $m\angle C = 13x - 17$. Determine the longest side of $\triangle ABC$.

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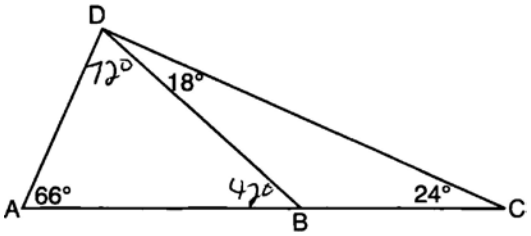
## Answer Section

1 ANS: 3
If $\angle ACB = 70°$ and $\angle ABC = 65°$ then $\angle CAB = 45°$ because $70 + 65 + 45 = 180$. The longest side is opposite the largest angle and the shortest side is opposite the smallest angle. BC < AC < AB

REF: 060629a

2 ANS: 4 REF: 011607ge

3 ANS: 1




REF: 081219ge

4 ANS: 3
$\angle N$ is the smallest angle in $\triangle NYA$, so side $\overline{AY}$ is the shortest side of $\triangle NYA$. $\angle VYA$ is the smallest angle in $\triangle VYA$, so side $\overline{VA}$ is the shortest side of both triangles.

REF: 011919geo

5 ANS: 1 REF: 081524ge

6 ANS: 2 REF: 061321ge

7 ANS: 2
Longest side of a triangle is opposite the largest angle. Shortest side is opposite the smallest angle.

REF: 060911ge

8 ANS: 4 REF: 011222ge

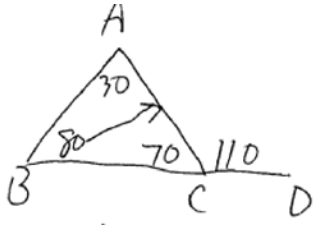
9 ANS: 4
m$\angle A$ = 80

REF: 011115ge

10 ANS: 1 REF: 061523ge

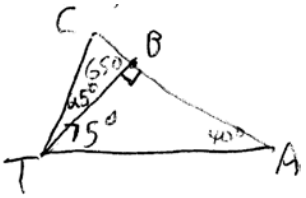
11 ANS: 1 REF: 011416ge

12 ANS: 1




REF: 082310geo

13 ANS: 2




REF: 081422ge

14 ANS: 2 REF: 081306ge

15 ANS: 4

Longest side of a triangle is opposite the largest angle. Shortest side is opposite the smallest angle.

REF: 081011ge

16 ANS: 1 REF: 061010ge

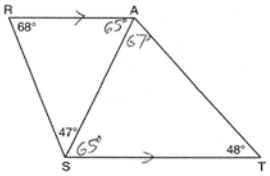
17 ANS: 2 REF: 011510ge

18 ANS:

$\overline{AC}$. $\text{m}\angle BCA = 63$ and $\text{m}\angle ABC = 80$. $\overline{AC}$ is the longest side as it is opposite the largest angle.

REF: 080934ge

19 ANS:




$\overline{ST}$

REF: 061430ge

20 ANS:

$x^2 + 12 + 11x + 5 + 13x - 17 = 180$. $\text{m}\angle A = 6^2 + 12 = 48$ . $\angle B$ is the largest angle, so $\overline{AC}$ in the longest side.

$x^2 + 24x - 180 = 0$ $\text{m}\angle B = 11(6) + 5 = 71$

$(x + 30)(x - 6) = 0$ $\text{m}\angle C = 13(6) - 7 = 61$

$x = 6$

REF: 011337ge