1. How can you find out if a quadratic equation has only one solution without solving the equation?

2. How many solutions does  $y = 5x^2 - 10x + 5$  have? Explain.

3. Write a quadratic equation with no real solutions.

4. Write a quadratic equation that has two solutions.

5. How can you use the discriminant to write an equation that has one solution?

6. Explain how to use a graph to find the number of solutions to a quadratic equation.

7. Use the discriminant to predict the number and type of solutions of this equation:  $9x^2 + 6x = -1$ Then, use a graphing calculator to check your solution. Describe how the graph verifies your answer.

8. Explain how to determine whether the graph of a quadratic function crosses the *x*-axis.

## Algebra I Journal A.REI.B.4: Using the Discriminant www.jmap.org

- [1] Answers may vary. Sample: Find the discriminant,  $b^2 4ac$ . If it equals 0, there is only one solution.
- [2] one; the value of  $b^2 4ac$  is  $(-10)^2 4(5)(5) = 0$ .
- [3] Answers may vary. Sample:  $x^2 = -4$
- [4] Answers may vary. Sample:  $x^2 + 4x + 3 = 0$
- [5] Choose a, b, and c so that  $b^2 4ac = 0$ .
- The number of x-intercepts tells you the number of solutions. Two x-intercepts means two solutions, one [6] x-intercept means one solution, and zero x-intercepts means no solutions.
- [7] one real solution; the graph touches the *x*-axis in only one point.
- [8] Find the value of the discriminant, which indicates the number of x-intercepts.